

Jadual 4: Agihan Pendapatan Bagi Kumpulan Isi Rumah 20% Tertinggi, 40% Pertengahan dan 40% Terendah Mengikut Kumpulan Etnik dan Strata, Malaysia, 1970-2016

Table 4: Income Share of Top 20%, Middle 40% and Bottom 40% of Households by Ethnic Group and Strata, Malaysia, 1970-2016

(%)

	20% Tertinggi/Top 20%																	
	1970 ^a	1974 ^a	1976	1979	1984	1987	1989 ^b	1992	1995	1997	1999	2002	2004	2007	2009	2012	2014	2016
Malaysia	55.7	58.0	57.9	55.5	53.5	51.5	50.0	51.5	51.3	52.4	50.5	51.3	51.2	49.8	49.6	48.6	46.6	46.2
Kumpulan Etnik/Ethnic Group^c																		
Bumiputera	51.6	53.2	54.9 ^a	51.8	51.5	50.0	49.0	50.1	49.5	50.8	48.7	49.1	50.6	48.6	49.5	47.9	45.5	45.0
Cina/Chinese	52.6	57.7	59.4 ^a	52.5	50.9	48.7	48.1	48.7	50.1	49.3	48.8	50.9	50.1	48.9	48.4	47.9	46.9	46.9
India/Indians	54.0	51.9	57.0 ^a	52.0	48.7	47.6	46.3	46.9	47.5	48.4	47.6	46.2	48.6	48.0	48.8	50.1	46.7	45.2
Lain-lain/Others	68.2	68.8	62.9 ^a	65.1	60.4	70.7	47.2	53.7	48.2	62.2	47.1	50.4	51.9	60.7	55.3	49.8	48.2	46.5
Strata																		
Bandar/Urban	} n.a	59.5	56.2	54.1	52.3	50.6	49.6	50.1	49.8	50.2	48.7	49.6	49.8	48.6	48.2	47.5	45.9	45.4
Luar Bandar/Rural		52.6	54.6	52.1	50.1	49.2	47.6	46.2	47.4	48.2	47.9	46.7	46.0	45.7	47.4	44.8	42.7	43.4
	40% Pertengahan/Middle 40%																	
	1970 ^a	1974 ^a	1976	1979	1984	1987	1989 ^b	1992	1995	1997	1999	2002	2004	2007	2009	2012	2014	2016
Malaysia	32.8	30.6	31.3	32.7	33.8	34.8	35.5	34.8	35.0	34.4	35.5	35.2	35.3	35.6	36.1	36.6	36.9	37.4
Kumpulan Etnik/Ethnic Group^c																		
Bumiputera	35.2	33.4	34.1 ^a	34.9	35.0	35.6	35.9	35.4	36.3	35.0	36.4	36.3	35.4	36.3	36.1	37.0	37.4	38.0
Cina/Chinese	34.1	29.7	29.0 ^a	34.3	35.0	36.3	36.3	36.0	35.3	36.2	36.5	35.3	35.5	36.2	36.4	36.7	36.8	37.3
India/Indians	31.2	32.7	30.1 ^a	33.6	35.1	35.7	36.2	36.5	36.3	35.8	36.3	37.4	35.9	35.7	35.7	35.1	36.2	37.3
Lain-lain/Others	29.6	27.9	33.8 ^a	27.1	34.7	24.8	36.3	40.9	35.1	28.3	35.0	35.5	34.0	27.8	31.6	34.7	37.0	36.2
Strata																		
Bandar/Urban	} n.a	29.1	31.4	33.3	34.4	35.2	35.7	35.3	35.7	35.6	36.5	35.7	35.6	36.2	36.5	36.9	36.9	37.6
Luar Bandar/Rural		34.3	34.1	34.9	36.0	36.1	36.8	37.5	37.1	36.6	36.5	37.2	37.4	36.9	36.4	38.0	38.9	38.5
	40% Terendah/Bottom 40%																	
	1970 ^a	1974 ^a	1976	1979	1984	1987	1989 ^b	1992	1995	1997	1999	2002	2004	2007	2009	2012	2014	2016
Malaysia	11.5	11.4	10.8	11.9	12.7	13.7	14.5	13.7	13.7	13.2	14.0	13.5	13.5	14.6	14.3	14.8	16.5	16.4
Kumpulan Etnik/Ethnic Group^c																		
Bumiputera	13.2	13.4	11.0 ^a	13.3	13.5	14.4	15.1	14.5	14.2	14.2	14.9	14.6	14.0	15.1	14.4	15.1	17.1	17.0
Cina/Chinese	13.3	12.6	11.6 ^a	13.2	14.1	15.0	15.6	15.3	14.6	14.5	14.7	13.8	14.4	14.9	15.2	15.4	16.3	15.8
India/Indians	14.8	15.4	12.9 ^a	14.4	16.2	16.7	17.5	16.6	16.2	15.8	16.1	16.4	15.5	16.3	15.5	14.8	17.1	17.5
Lain-lain/Others	2.2	3.3	3.4 ^a	7.8	4.9	4.5	16.5	5.4	16.7	9.5	17.9	14.1	14.1	11.5	13.1	15.5	14.9	17.2
Strata																		
Bandar/Urban	} n.a	11.4	12.1	12.7	13.3	14.2	14.7	14.6	14.5	14.2	14.8	14.7	14.6	15.2	15.3	15.6	17.1	17.0
Luar Bandar/Rural		13.1	11.3	12.9	13.9	14.7	15.6	16.3	15.5	15.2	15.6	16.1	16.6	17.4	16.2	17.1	18.4	18.1

Nota/Note :

^a Merujuk kepada Semenanjung Malaysia sahaja.
Refers to Peninsular Malaysia only.

^b Mulai tahun 1989, data adalah berdasarkan kepada warganegara Malaysia.
Starting 1989, data is based on Malaysian citizens.

^c Rangka pensampelan Penyiasatan Pendapatan Isi Rumah (HIS) tidak mengambil kira kepersisan data berdasarkan etnik. Oleh itu, data berkaitan etnik hanya sesuai sebagai gambaran umum.

The HIS sampling frame does not take into account the data precision based on ethnicity. Therefore, data on ethnicity are only suitable to depict a general view.

Sumber/Source :

1) Penyiasatan Selepas Banci, 1970
Post Enumeration Survey, 1970

2) Banci Pertanian 1977, Malaysia (rujukan 1976)
Agriculture Census 1977, Malaysia (reference 1976)

3) Penyiasatan-penyiasatan Pendapatan Isi Rumah
Household Income Surveys

4) Kompilasi statistik (Rancangan Malaysia, Kajian Separuh Penggal dan lain-lain)
Statistical compilations (Malaysia Plan, Mid-Term Review and others)

n.a Tidak berkenaan/ Tidak diperoleh
Not applicable/ Not available