

Jadual 5: Pendapatan Isi Rumah Kasar Bulanan Purata Bagi Kumpulan Isi Rumah 20% Tertinggi, 40% Pertengahan dan 40% Terendah Mengikut Kumpulan Etnik dan Strata, Malaysia, 1970-2016

Table 5: Mean Monthly Household Gross Income of Top 20%, Middle 40% and Bottom 40% of Households by Ethnic Group and Strata, Malaysia, 1970-2016

(RM)

	20% Tertinggi/Top 20%																	
	1970 ^a	1974 ^a	1976	1979	1984	1987	1989 ^b	1992	1995	1997	1999	2002	2004	2007	2009	2012	2014	2016
Malaysia	735	1,092	1,464	1,877	2,938	2,789	2,925	3,965	5,202	6,854	6,268	7,745	8,337	9,173	9,987	12,159	14,305	16,088
Kumpulan Etnik/Ethnic Group^c																		
Bumiputera	444	669	849 ^a	1,274	2,176	2,169	2,303	3,191	3,986	5,195	4,855	5,849	6,877	7,666	8,976	10,666	12,630	14,098
Cina/Chinese	1,036	1,644	2,085 ^a	2,630	3,953	3,629	3,920	5,334	7,270	9,246	8,470	10,914	11,131	11,878	12,152	15,254	17,981	20,534
India/Indians	821	1,071	1,585 ^a	1,966	2,694	2,627	2,795	3,739	5,100	7,038	6,456	7,055	8,405	9,119	9,774	13,127	14,605	16,163
Lain-lain/Others	2,772	4,097	4,705 ^a	4,802	8,932	10,568	2,256	2,794	3,106	4,351	3,242	5,472	6,016	10,830	10,123	9,741	14,732	11,541
Strata																		
Bandar/Urban	} n.a	1,798	2,384	2,827	4,114	3,770	3,981	4,981	6,474	8,470	7,580	9,085	9,863	10,576	11,348	13,654	15,690	17,416
Luar Bandar/Rural		735	1,051	1,365	2,110	2,169	2,277	2,369	3,153	4,130	4,124	4,057	4,330	5,220	6,033	6,905	8,180	9,471
	40% Pertengahan/Middle 40%																	
	1970 ^a	1974 ^a	1976	1979	1984	1987	1989 ^b	1992	1995	1997	1999	2002	2004	2007	2009	2012	2014	2016
Malaysia	216	288	396	554	929	943	1,037	1,388	1,777	2,250	2,204	2,660	2,875	3,282	3,631	4,573	5,662	6,502
Kumpulan Etnik/Ethnic Group^c																		
Bumiputera	151	209	264 ^a	429	738	773	844	1,121	1,461	1,795	1,810	2,167	2,408	2,863	3,272	4,123	5,190	5,953
Cina/Chinese	331	424	509 ^a	859	1,363	1,349	1,483	1,971	2,560	3,405	3,168	3,780	3,951	4,389	4,560	5,836	7,049	8,162
India/Indians	237	337	419 ^a	636	974	987	1,096	1,469	1,954	2,606	2,460	2,860	3,116	3,393	3,569	4,589	5,646	6,669
Lain-lain/Others	602	824	1,269 ^a	999	2,564	1,853	867	1,040	1,131	1,380	1,204	1,931	1,973	2,459	2,875	3,341	5,510	4,489
Strata																		
Bandar/Urban	} n.a	441	663	869	1,355	1,308	1,435	1,827	2,323	3,000	2,844	3,265	3,524	3,947	4,296	5,294	6,311	7,208
Luar Bandar/Rural		240	328	457	756	793	882	962	1,235	1,564	1,577	1,612	1,762	2,104	2,313	2,930	3,729	4,194
	40% Terendah/Bottom 40%																	
	1970 ^a	1974 ^a	1976	1979	1984	1987	1989 ^b	1992	1995	1997	1999	2002	2004	2007	2009	2012	2014	2016
Malaysia	76	107	136	201	347	371	424	545	693	867	865	1,019	1,101	1,345	1,440	1,847	2,537	2,848
Kumpulan Etnik/Ethnic Group^c																		
Bumiputera	57	84	84 ^a	164	285	311	356	455	572	724	742	868	952	1,194	1,300	1,686	2,367	2,666
Cina/Chinese	136	180	202 ^a	331	541	556	634	843	1,062	1,356	1,271	1,485	1,597	1,805	1,897	2,455	3,127	3,446
India/Indians	112	159	177 ^a	272	447	462	528	671	868	1,149	1,092	1,249	1,339	1,545	1,547	1,937	2,672	3,131
Lain-lain/Others	45	99	126 ^a	287	362	339	394	470	539	660	616	766	820	1,025	1,187	1,472	2,234	2,131
Strata																		
Bandar/Urban	} n.a	172	255	331	521	527	590	761	942	1,193	1,155	1,344	1,450	1,655	1,794	2,235	2,928	3,262
Luar Bandar/Rural		92	109	169	292	324	373	413	515	649	670	699	783	994	1,033	1,319	1,760	1,969

Nota/Note :

^a Merujuk kepada Semenanjung Malaysia sahaja.

Refers to Peninsular Malaysia only.

^b Mulai tahun 1989, data adalah berdasarkan kepada warganegara Malaysia.

Starting 1989, data is based on Malaysian citizens.

^c Rangka pensampelan Penyiastan Pendapatan Isi Rumah (HIS) tidak mengambil kira kepersisan data berdasarkan etnik. Oleh itu, data berkaitan etnik hanya sesuai sebagai gambaran umum.

The HIS sampling frame does not take into account the data precision based on ethnicity. Therefore, data on ethnicity are only suitable to depict a general view.

Sumber/Source :

1) Penyiastan Selepas Banci, 1970

Post Enumeration Survey, 1970

2) Banci Pertanian 1977, Malaysia (rujukan 1976)

Agriculture Census 1977, Malaysia (reference 1976)

3) Penyiastan-penyiastan Pendapatan Isi Rumah Household Income Surveys

4) Kompilasi statistik (Rancangan Malaysia, Kajian Separuh Penggal dan lain-lain)

Statistical compilations (Malaysia Plan, Mid-Term Review and others)