

Jadual 6: Pekali Gini Mengikut Kumpulan Etnik, Strata dan Negeri, Malaysia, 1970-2016

Table 6: Gini Coefficient by Ethnic Group, Strata and State, Malaysia, 1970-2016

	1970 ^a	1974 ^a	1976 ^a	1979	1984	1987 ^a	1989 ^b	1992	1995	1997	1999	2002	2004	2007	2009	2012	2014	2016	
Malaysia	0.513	0.530	0.557	0.505	0.483	0.456	0.446	0.459	0.456	0.459	0.443	0.461	0.462	0.441	0.441	0.431	0.401	0.399	
Kumpulan Etnik/Ethnic Group^c																			
Bumiputera	0.466	0.476	0.506	0.468	0.464	0.447	0.429	0.442	0.441	0.448	0.433	0.435	0.452	0.430	0.440	0.421	0.389	0.385	
Cina/ <i>Chinese</i>	0.466	0.520	0.541	0.474	0.452	0.428	0.419	0.420	0.428	0.416	0.434	0.455	0.446	0.432	0.425	0.422	0.405	0.411	
India/ <i>Indians</i>	0.472	0.451	0.509	0.460	0.419	0.402	0.390	0.402	0.404	0.409	0.413	0.399	0.425	0.414	0.424	0.443	0.396	0.382	
Lain-lain/ <i>Others</i>	0.667	0.665	0.630	0.598	0.570	0.663	0.404	0.556	0.414	0.555	0.393	0.449	0.462	0.545	0.495	0.435	0.433	0.391	
Strata																			
Bandar/ <i>Urban</i>	n.a	0.541	0.531	0.491	0.468	0.449	0.444	0.439	0.431	0.427	0.432	0.439	0.444	0.427	0.423	0.417	0.391	0.389	
Luar Bandar/ <i>Rural</i>		0.473	0.540	0.471	0.450	0.427	0.416	0.401	0.410	0.424	0.421	0.405	0.397	0.388	0.407	0.382	0.355	0.364	
Negeri/State																			
Johor	n.a	0.439	0.469	0.442	0.404	0.386	0.381	0.423	0.399	0.397	0.386	0.408	0.395	0.368	0.393	0.383	0.324	0.354	
Kedah		0.523	0.497	0.468	0.476	0.434	0.428	0.433	0.406	0.429	0.409	0.426	0.387	0.392	0.408	0.391	0.365	0.393	
Kelantan		0.612	0.505	0.438	0.464	0.414	0.407	0.451	0.442	0.442	0.424	0.444	0.416	0.405	0.428	0.410	0.393	0.389	
Melaka		0.506	0.558	0.472	0.438	0.403	0.396	0.397	0.399	0.371	0.399	0.386	0.352	0.380	0.411	0.355	0.316	0.337	
Negeri Sembilan		0.465	0.490	0.432	0.422	0.431	0.366	0.406	0.384	0.408	0.392	0.401	0.380	0.385	0.372	0.382	0.361	0.380	
Pahang		0.445	0.384	0.478	0.416	0.372	0.350	0.369	0.373	0.359	0.332	0.404	0.389	0.380	0.382	0.354	0.360	0.324	
Pulau Pinang		0.597	0.608	0.492	0.452	0.422	0.406	0.412	0.405	0.398	0.399	0.435	0.398	0.411	0.419	0.370	0.364	0.356	
Perak		0.452	0.525	0.447	0.428	0.410	0.421	0.399	0.397	0.381	0.387	0.417	0.393	0.399	0.400	0.417	0.366	0.362	
Perlis		0.425	0.498	0.440	0.459	0.408	0.377	0.415	0.379	0.412	0.394	0.437	0.423	0.454	0.434	0.455	0.346	0.327	
Selangor		0.507	0.516	0.505	0.481	0.462	0.444	0.446	0.424	0.409	0.394	0.423	0.443	0.418	0.424	0.396	0.379	0.372	
Terengganu		0.502	0.482	0.458	0.461	0.478	0.459	0.448	0.464	0.466	0.440	0.424	0.443	0.399	0.418	0.426	0.360	0.328	
Sabah & W.P. Labuan		n.a	n.a	n.a	0.490 ^e	0.491	0.467	0.459	0.468	0.448	0.454	0.448	0.465	0.477	0.450	0.453	0.428	0.390	0.404
Sarawak					0.501	0.498	0.465	0.441	0.467	0.440	0.447	0.407	0.445	0.440	0.442	0.448	0.440	0.440	0.391
W.P. Kuala Lumpur		d	d	d	0.486	0.465	0.428	0.443	0.423	0.417	0.414	0.448	0.467	0.446	0.374	0.442	0.407	0.378	
W.P. Putrajaya	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	0.362	0.342	0.305	0.374	0.369	

Nota/Note :

^a Merujuk kepada Semenanjung Malaysia sahaja/ Refers to Peninsular Malaysia only.

^b Mulai tahun 1989, data adalah berdasarkan kepada warganegara Malaysia. Starting 1989, data is based on Malaysian citizens.

^c Rangka pensampelan Penyiatan Pendapatan Isi Rumah (HIS) tidak mengambil kira kepersisan data berdasarkan etnik. Oleh itu, data berkaitan etnik hanya sesuai sebagai gambaran umum. The HIS sampling frame does not take into account the data precision based on ethnicity. Therefore, data on ethnicity are only suitable to depict a general view.

^d Kuala Lumpur diwartakan sebagai Wilayah Persekutuan pada 1 Februari 1974. Data bagi W.P. Kuala Lumpur adalah sebahagian daripada Selangor. Kuala Lumpur is gazetted as a Federal Territory on 1 February 1974. Data for W.P. Kuala Lumpur is part of Selangor.

^e Labuan diwartakan sebagai Wilayah Persekutuan pada 16 April 1984. Data bagi W.P. Labuan adalah sebahagian daripada Sabah. Labuan is gazetted as a Federal Territory on 16 April 1984. Data for W.P. Labuan is part of Sabah.

^f Putrajaya diwartakan sebagai Wilayah Persekutuan pada 1 Februari 2001. Data bagi W.P Putrajaya adalah sebahagian daripada Selangor.

Putrajaya is gazetted as a Federal Territory on 1 February 2001. Data for W.P. Putrajaya is part of Selangor.

Sumber/Source :

1) Penyiasatan Selepas Banci, 1970/ Post Enumeration Survey, 1970

2) Banci Pertanian 1977, Malaysia (rujukan 1976) Agriculture Census 1977, Malaysia (reference 1976)

3) Penyiasatan-penyiasatan Pendapatan Isi Rumah Household Income Surveys

4) Kompilasi statistik (Rancangan Malaysia, Kajian Separuh Penggal dan lain-lain) Statistical compilations (Malaysia Plan, Mid-Term Review and others)

n.a Tidak berkenaan/ Tidak diperoleh Not applicable/ Not available