

**JADUAL 9.1 : PERANGKAAAN IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN, 1947 – 1998, MALAYSIA (BPM3: 1969-1973, BPM4: 1974-2009)\***

Table 9.1 : Balance of Payments Statistics, 1947 – 1998, Malaysia (BPM3: 1969-1973, BPM4: 1974-2009)\*

Item	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
<b>1. Barangan f.o.b. (Bersih)</b> <i>Goods f.o.b. (Net)</i>	-90	-96	-129	1,101	1,321	46	-218	..	848	519	376	244
<b>a. Eksport</b> <i>Exports</i>	1,295	1,731	1,722	4,016	6,076	3,919	3,020	..	2,367	2,258	2,174	1,874
<b>b. Import</b> <i>Imports</i>	1,385	1,827	1,851	2,915	4,755	3,873	3,238	..	1,519	1,739	1,798	1,630
<b>2. Perkhidmatan (Bersih)</b> <i>Services (Net)</i>	265	181	22	-335	-399	63	180	..	-176	-116	-73	-46
<b>a. Tambang dan Insurans</b> <i>Freight and Insurance</i>	41	55	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	17	18	19
<b>b. Pengangkutan Lain</b> <i>Other Transportation</i>	32	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>c. Perjalanan dan Pelajaran</b> <i>Travel and Education</i>	-50	-57	..	..	..	..	..	..	79	117	123	110
<b>d. Pendapatan Pelaburan</b> <i>Investment Income</i>	-20	-39	-143	-570	-667	-184	-76	..	-248	-230	-189	-148
<b>e. Urus Niaga Kerajaan t.t.t.I</b> <i>Government Transactions n.i.e</i>	171	150	160	220	270	260	260	..	1	4	..	..
<b>f. Perkhidmatan Lain</b> <i>Other Services</i>	91	32	5	15	-2	-13	-4	..	-23	-24	-25	-27
<b>3. Pindahan (Bersih)</b> <i>Unrequited Transfers (Net)</i>	-68	-59	-15	-82	-208	-214	-206	..	-195	-204	-200	-200
<b>4. Imbangan Akaun Semasa [ 1+2+3 ]</b> <i>Balance on Current Account [ 1+2+3 ]</i>	107	26	-122	684	714	-105	-244	..	477	199	103	-2
<b>5. Modal (Bersih)</b> <i>Capital (Net)</i>	..	..	68	22	48	116	63	..	49	35	3	33
<b>a. Modal Jangka Panjang Persendirian</b> <i>Private Long-term Capital</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	0	8	41
<b>b. Modal Jangka Panjang Rasmi</b> <i>Official Long-term Capital</i>	..	..	68	22	48	116	63	..	45	35	-5	-8
<b>7. Modal Jangka Pendek Persendirian</b> <i>Private Short-term Capital</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-176	103	102	-8
<b>6. Imbangan Asas [ 4+5 ]</b> <i>Basic Balance [ 4+5 ]</i>	107	26	-54	706	762	11	-181	..	526	234	106	31
<b>8. Kesilapan dan Ketinggalan (Bersih)</b> <i>Errors and Omissions (Net)</i>	-150	-70	105 <sup>□</sup>	-145 <sup>□</sup>	-65 <sup>□</sup>	15 <sup>(*)</sup>	65 <sup>(*)</sup>	..	-105	-171	-211	84
<b>9. Imbangan Keseluruhan [Lebih +/Defisit -]</b> <i>Overall Balance [Surplus + / Deficit -]</i>	-43	-44	51	561	697	26	-116	..	245	166	-3	107
<b>Sumber IMF</b> <i>Allocation of Special Drawing Rights and IMF Resources</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0	0	0
<b>11. Perubahan Bersih Dalam Rizab Luar Negeri Bank Negara Malaysia</b> <i>Net Change in Bank Negara Malaysia's External Reserves</i>	..	..	-51 <sup>□</sup>	-561 <sup>□</sup>	-697 <sup>□</sup>	-26 <sup>(**)</sup>	116 <sup>(**)</sup>	..	-245	-166	3	-107

1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
746	797	511	337	283	272	521	553	475	637	1,613	1,067	686	365	1,594
2,462	2,915	3,208	3,232	3,296	3,346	3,752	3,808	3,679	4,070	4,921	5,020	4,884	4,736	7,263
1,716	2,118	2,697	2,895	3,013	3,074	3,231	3,255	3,204	3,433	3,308	3,953	4,198	4,371	5,669
-109	-262	-334	-310	-321	-326	-341	-407	-351	-400	-702	-862	-878	-906	-1,197
20	13	-133	-145	-155	-154	-162	-165	-170	-186	-247	-304	-322	-309	-420
..	..	-8	-8	-9	-15	-16	-11	-9	-12	-14	-21	-34	-35	49
116	67	-67	-70	-69	-74	-80	-78	-69	-73	-96	-105	-106	-101	-94
-221	-278	-231	-177	-195	-230	-255	-268	-144	-154	-334	-355	-363	-378	-659
2	7	145	131	150	197	225	189	132	125	105	68	52	25	29
-26	-71	-40	-41	-43	-50	-53	-74	-91	-100	-116	-145	-105	-108	-102
-206	-210	-193	-194	-181	-74	-58	-106	-142	-143	-180	-180	-137	-157	-151
431	325	-16	-167	-219	-128	122	40	-18	94	731	25	-329	-698	246
94	92	195	282	416	394	324	388	495	245	510	319	717	1,177	605
69	63	180	235	270	165	150	170	130	93	245	287	306	320	420
25	29	15	47	146	229	174	218	365	152	265	32	411	857	185
-125	-21	77	12	59	0	-102	33	191	115	-126	-16	68	-15	258
525	417	179	115	197	266	446	428	477	339	1,241	344	388	479	851
-109	-29	-103	-107	-212	-204	-235	-396	-709	-277	-621	-260	-253	-75	-533
291	367	153	20	44	62	109	65	-41	177	494	68	203	389	576
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	64	61	60	0
-291	-367	-153	-20	-44	-62	-109	-65	41	-177	-494	-132	-264	-449	-576

1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
540	614	3,722	3,738	3,690	6,908	5,238	-243	-1,758	1,002	6,986	8,883	8,378	14,703	14,524
10,022	9,057	13,330	14,854	16,932	24,060	28,013	26,900	27,946	31,762	38,452	37,576	34,970	44,733	54,607
9,482	8,443	9,608	11,116	13,242	17,152	22,775	27,143	29,704	30,760	31,466	28,693	26,592	30,030	40,083
-1,743	-1,722	-2,148	-2,586	-3,337	-4,858	-5,813	-5,312	-6,576	-9,098	-10,813	-10,391	-8,790	-8,409	-10,180
-714	-621	-726	-883	-1,061	-1,318	-1,781	-2,008	-2,154	-2,132	-2,120	-1,852	-1,306	-1,185	-2,072
82	98	94	158	143	21	-56	7	154	53	-99	64	149	45	-44
-39	-105	-151	-196	-324	-553	-885	-672	-775	-1,104	-1,249	-1,332	-1,368	-1,327	-1,403
-997	-727	-1,097	-1,276	-1,716	-1,991	-1,820	-1,836	-2,679	-4,208	-5,255	-5,434	-4,597	-4,824	-5,019
43	47	36	22	5	-13	-7	7	29	35	23	-31	-190	-193	-217
-118	-414	-304	-411	-384	-1,004	-1,264	-810	-1,151	-1,742	-2,113	-1,806	-1,478	-925	-1,425
-104	-79	-100	-78	-104	-17	-45	-78	-75	-21	-90	-14	96	348	395
-1,307	-1,187	1,474	1,074	249	2,033	-620	-5,633	-8,409	-8,117	-3,917	-1,522	-316	6,642	4,739
1,608	1,723	1,566	1,617	1,576	2,055	2,213	5,931	8,432	9,210	6,560	4,229	3,386	-1,405	-3,218
1,374	839	969	999	1,158	1,255	2,033	2,914	3,263	2,926	1,869	1,725	1,262	1,065	1,884
234	884	597	618	418	800	180	3,017	5,169	6,284	4,691	2,504	2,124	-2,470	-5,102
366	-158	-242	-982	-145	-1,584	902	97	326	-263	-288	870	-47	-2,491	-2,914
301	536	3,040	2,691	1,825	4,088	1,593	298	23	1,093	2,643	2,707	3,070	5,237	1,521
-215	-207	-744	-954	-1,055	-715	-1,493	-1,488	-963	-885	-2,043	-368	1,322	147	289
452	171	2,054	755	625	1,789	1,002	-1,093	-614	-55	312	3,209	4,345	2,893	-1,104
0	0	265	-265	..	74	76	583	152	166	-125	-382	-263	0	0
-452	-171	-2,319	-490	-625	-1,863	-1,078	510	462	-111	-187	-2,827	-4,082	-2,893	1,104

RM ( Juta / Million )

1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
10,599	7,093	1,449	8,609	8,231	4,460	97	10,088	10,274	69,216
66,818	77,458	92,220	100,910	118,383	148,506	179,491	193,363	217,713	281,669
56,219	70,365	90,771	92,301	110,152	144,046	179,394	183,275	207,439	212,453
-11,392	-9,723	-13,195	-14,568	-16,670	-17,005	-19,229	-18,371	-22,795	-22,239
-3,027	-3,837	-4,847	-4,265	-4,890	-7,367	-9,028	-8,203	-9,080	-8,448
-5	-25	-10	-355	-196	441	737	1,725	1,670	1,720
-891	632	547	657	906	3,603	4,143	4,801	3,237	2,338
-5,935	-5,072	-6,735	-7,920	-8,174	-9,448	-10,338	-11,629	-14,639	-14,817
-261	-3	-55	54	-72	-36	-23	-27	-137	-229
-1,273	-1,418	-2,095	-2,739	-4,244	-4,198	-4,720	-5,038	-3,846	-2,803
219	147	102	337	513	-2,225	-2,515	-2,943	-4,176	-9,583
-574	-2,483	-11,644	-5,622	-7,926	-14,770	-21,647	-11,226	-16,697	37,394
2,702	3,473	10,331	10,328	13,864	11,659	16,611	13,525	19,095	10,627
4,518	6,309	10,996	13,204	12,885	10,798	10,464	12,777	14,450	8,490
-1,816	-2,836	-665	-2,876	979	861	6,147	748	4,645	2,137
1,562	1,356	5,135	11,957	13,931	-8,484	2,529	10,317	-12,913	-20,633
2,128	990	-1,313	4,706	5,938	-3,111	-5,036	2,299	2,398	48,021
-358	3,015	-395	81	9,370	3,333	-1,896	-6,371	-377	12,913
3,332	5,361	3,427	16,744	29,239	-8,262	-4,403	6,245	-10,892	40,301
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-3,332	-5,361	-3,427	-16,744	-29,239	8,262	4,403	-6,245	10,892	-40,301

**JADUAL 9.1 : PERANGKAAAN IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN, 1999 – 2004, MALAYSIA (BPM5)**

Table 9.1 : Balance of Payments Statistics, 1999 – 2004, Malaysia (BPM5)

RM (Juta / Million)						
Item	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>1. Barangan f.o.b. (Bersih)</b>	86,049	79,144	69,854	75,117	97,762	104,774
<i>Goods f.o.b. (Net)</i>						
<b>a. Eksport</b>	319,568	374,033	334,326	358,504	397,969	481,903
<i>Exports</i>						
<b>b. Import</b>	233,519	294,889	264,472	286,387	300,207	377,129
<i>Imports</i>						
<b>2. Perkhidmatan (Bersih)</b>	-10,701	-10,670	-8,366	-5,996	-15,300	-8,199
<i>Services (Net)</i>						
<b>a. Pengangkutan</b>	-8,464	-11,736	-11,352	-11,572	-13,486	-17,545
<i>Transportation</i>						
<b>b. Perjalanan dan Pelajaran</b>	6,135	11,158	16,148	17,102	11,523	19,096
<i>Travel and Education</i>						
<b>d. Urus Niaga Kerajaan t.t.l</b>	23	-62	25	-284	-327	-721
<i>Government Transactions n.i.e</i>						
<b>c. Perkhidmatan Lain</b>	-8,395	-10,030	-13,187	-11,242	-13,011	-9,029
<i>Other Services</i>						
<b>3. Pendapatan (Bersih)</b>	-20,886	-28,909	-25,623	-25,061	-22,537	-24,402
<i>Income (Net)</i>						
<b>a. Pampasan Pekerja</b>	-611	-975	-1,014	-1,179	-960	-995
<i>Compensation of employees</i>						
<b>b. Pendapatan Pelaburan</b>	-20,275	-27,934	-24,609	-23,882	-21,577	-23,408
<i>Investment Income</i>						
<b>4. Pindahan Semasa (Bersih)</b>	-6,567	-7,313	-8,178	-10,566	-9,300	-14,871
<i>Current Transfers (Net)</i>						
<b>5. Imbangan Akaun Semasa [ 1+2+3 +4 ]</b>	47,895	32,252	27,687	30,494	50,625	57,302
<i>Balance on Current Account [ 1+2+3 +4 ]</i>						
<b>6. Akaun Modal (Bersih)</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Capital Account (Net)</i>						
<b>a. Pindahan Modal</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Capital Transfers</i>						
<b>b. Aset Bukan Kewangan Bukan Pengeluaran</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Non-produced Non-financial Assets</i>						
<b>7. Akaun Kewangan</b>	-25,152	-23,848	-14,791	-11,941	-12,146	19,347
<i>Financial Account</i>						
<b>a. Pelaburan Langsung</b>	9,397	6,694	1,091	4,935	4,194	9,739
<i>Direct Investment</i>						
<b>b. Pelaburan Portfolio</b>	-4,392	-9,395	-2,466	-6,506	4,168	32,994
<i>Portfolio Investment</i>						
<b>c. Pelaburan Lain</b>	-30,157	-21,147	-13,416	-10,370	-20,508	-23,386
<i>Other Investment</i>						
<b>8. Imbangan Akaun Modal &amp; Kewangan [ 6+7 ]</b>	-25,152	-23,848	-14,791	-11,941	-12,146	19,347
<i>Balance on Capital and Financial Account [ 6+7 ]</i>						
<b>9. Kesilapan dan Ketinggalan (Bersih)</b>	-4,924	-16,580	-8,378	-3,958	1,302	7,079
<i>Errors and Omissions (Net)</i>						
<b>10. Imbangan Keseluruhan [Lebih +/Defisit - ]</b>	17,819	-8,176	4,518	14,595	39,781	83,728
<i>Overall Balance [Surplus + / Deficit - ]</i>						
<b>11. Aset Rizab</b>	-17,819	8,176	-4,518	-14,595	-39,781	-83,728
<i>Reserve Assets</i>						
<b>a. Sumber IMF</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>IMF Resource</i>						
<b>b. Perubahan Bersih dalam Rizab Luar Negeri Bank Negara Malaysia</b>	-17,819	8,176	-4,518	-14,595	-39,781	-83,728
<i>Net change in Bank Negara Malaysia's External Reserves</i>						

JADUAL 9.1 : PERANGKAIAN IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN, 2005 – 2009, MALAYSIA (BPM6)

Table 9.1 : Balance of Payments Statistics, 2005 – 2009, Malaysia (BPM6)

	RM (Juta/ Million)				
Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>AKAUN SEMASA</b>	<b>78,367</b>	<b>96,029</b>	<b>102,190</b>	<b>131,414</b>	<b>110,727</b>
<i>CURRENT ACCOUNT</i>					
<b>1. Barangan f.o.b. (Bersih)</b>	130,152	139,489	130,825	170,380	140,355
<i>Goods f.o.b. (Net)</i>					
<b>a. Eksport</b>	540,681	592,215	606,512	662,455	552,920
<i>Exports</i>					
<b>b. Import</b>	410,529	452,726	475,687	492,076	412,565
<i>Imports</i>					
<b>2. Perkhidmatan (Bersih)</b>	-10,872	-9,427	1,384	1,557	4,173
<i>Services (Net)</i>					
<b>a. Perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan pembaikan t.t.t.I</b>	291	400	270	526	345
<i>Maintenance and repair services n.i.e</i>					
<b>b. Pengangkutan</b>	-15,422	-19,285	-12,570	-14,812	-15,818
<i>Transport</i>					
<b>c. Perjalanan</b>	18,684	22,633	29,052	28,510	32,168
<i>Travel</i>					
<b>d. Pembinaan</b>	-1,362	-565	-1,149	-457	-525
<i>Construction</i>					
<b>e. Perkhidmatan insurans dan pencen</b>	-928	-1,174	-1,120	-1,173	-881
<i>Insurance and pension services</i>					
<b>f. Perkhidmatan kewangan</b>	-191	-214	-397	-720	-510
<i>Financial services</i>					
<b>g. Caj penggunaan harta intelek t.t.t.I</b>	-4,919	-3,402	-3,940	-3,659	-3,003
<i>Charges for the use intellectual property n.i.e</i>					
<b>h. Perkhidmatan telekomunikasi, komputer dan maklumat</b>	-195	-287	-157	-286	77
<i>Telecommunications, computer and information</i>					
<b>i. Perkhidmatan perniagaan lain</b>	-5,979	-6,119	-7,231	-4,508	-6,468
<i>Other business services</i>					
<b>j. Perkhidmatan persendirian, kebudayaan dan rekreasi</b>	-502	-974	-1,015	-1,275	-603
<i>Personal, cultural and recreational services</i>					
<b>k. Barangan dan perkhidmatan kerajaan t.t.t.I</b>	-350	-440	-359	-590	-609
<i>Government goods and services n.i.e</i>					
<b>3. Pendapatan Primer (Bersih)</b>	-23,943	-17,294	-13,985	-23,033	-14,214
<i>Primary Income (Net)</i>					
<b>a. Pampasan Pekerja</b>	-535	-306	-622	-894	-1,463
<i>Compensation of employees</i>					
<b>b. Pendapatan Pelaburan</b>	-23,408	-16,988	-13,362	-22,139	-12,751
<i>Investment Income</i>					
<b>4. Pendapatan Sekunder (Bersih)</b>	-16,971	-16,739	-16,035	-17,490	-19,587
<i>Secondary Income (Net)</i>					
<b>AKAUN MODAL</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>-203</b>	<b>-109</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>-51</b>
<i>CAPITAL ACCOUNT</i>					
<b>1. Perolehan/pelupusan aset bukan kewangan bukan pengeluaran</b>	..	-46	-116	757	-31
<i>Acquisitions/disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets</i>					
<b>2. Pindahan modal</b>	..	-156	7	-85	-20
<i>Capital transfers</i>					
<b>AKAUN KEWANGAN</b>	<b>-36,991</b>	<b>-43,182</b>	<b>-38,955</b>	<b>-119,082</b>	<b>-80,173</b>
<i>FINANCIAL ACCOUNT</i>					
<b>1. Pelaburan langsung</b>	3,749	144	-9,348	-25,996	-22,315
<i>Direct investment</i>					
<b>2. Pelaburan portfolio</b>	-13,896	12,680	18,548	-83,193	-1,781
<i>Portfolio investment</i>					
<b>3. Derivatif kewangan</b>	-220	106	-164	-2,029	2,369
<i>Financial derivatives</i>					
<b>4. Pelaburan lain</b>	-26,624	-56,112	-47,991	-7,865	-58,447
<i>Other investment</i>					
<b>ASET RIZAB</b>	<b>-13,550</b>	<b>-25,158</b>	<b>-45,296</b>	<b>18,250</b>	<b>-13,831</b>
<i>RESERVE ASSETS</i>					
<b>KESILAPAN DAN KETINGGALAN BERSIH</b>	<b>-27,825</b>	<b>-27,485</b>	<b>-17,831</b>	<b>-31,252</b>	<b>-16,671</b>
<i>NET ERRORS AND OMISSIONS</i>					