

# CONTENTS

---

	<i>Paras.</i>	<i>Pages</i>
FOREWORD ... ..	...	v-vii
<b>Part One: OVERVIEW</b>		
<b>CHAPTER I.—THE NEW ECONOMIC POLICY: GOALS AND STRATEGY</b>		
I.—INTRODUCTION ... ..	1-6	1-2
II.—ECONOMIC STRATEGY AND PERFORMANCE, 1957-70 ...	7-15	2-4
III.—SOCIO-ECONOMIC PROBLEMS ... ..	16-26	4-6
IV.—OBJECTIVES OF THE NEW ECONOMIC POLICY ... ..	27-38	7-10
 <b>CHAPTER II.—REVIEW OF THE SECOND MALAYSIA PLAN, 1971-75</b>		
I.—INTRODUCTION ... ..	39-40	11
II.—GROWTH BY MAJOR SECTORS ... ..	41-54	11-15
III.—SOURCES OF GROWTH ... ..	55-74	15-22
IV.—THE EXTERNAL ECONOMY, 1971-75 ... ..	75-80	22-24
V.—THE FINANCING OF DEVELOPMENT ... ..	81-82	24-25
VI.—PRICE TRENDS ... ..	83-87	25-26
VII.—EMPLOYMENT AND UNDEREMPLOYMENT ... ..	88-91	26-27
VIII.—POVERTY ERADICATION ... ..	92-105	27-30
IX.—RESTRUCTURING OF SOCIETY ... ..	106-123	30-34
X.—CONCLUSION ... ..	124-132	34-36
 <b>CHAPTER III.—THE THIRD MALAYSIA PLAN, 1976-80: OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES</b>		
I.—INTRODUCTION ... ..	133-134	37
II.—MEDIUM-TERM ECONOMIC PROSPECTS ... ..	135-141	37-39
III.—INVESTMENT TARGETS ... ..	142-147	39-40
IV.—MALAYSIA'S STRENGTHS AND CHALLENGES ... ..	148-158	40-43
V.—SOCIO-ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT STRATEGY AND TARGETS ... ..	159-183	43-50
VI.—CONCLUSION ... ..	184-185	50



CHAPTER IV.—OUTLINE PERSPECTIVE PLAN, 1971-90

	<i>Paras.</i>	<i>Pages</i>
I.—INTRODUCTION ... ..	186-190	51-52
II. PROSPECTS FOR ECONOMIC EXPANSION ... ..	191-201	52-57
III.—GROWTH AND STRUCTURAL CHANGE ... ..	202-217	57-65
IV.—TOWARDS FULL EMPLOYMENT ... ..	218-234	66-72
V.—ERADICATION OF POVERTY ... ..	235-244	72-76
VI.—RESTRUCTURING OF SOCIETY ... ..	245-265	76-89
VII.—CONCLUSION ... ..	266-270	89-90

CHAPTER V.—THE SOCIOLOGICAL, POLITICAL AND SECURITY DIMENSIONS OF DEVELOPMENT

I.—INTRODUCTION ... ..	271-273	91
II.—PERSPECTIVE OF A PLURAL SOCIETY ... ..	274-287	92-94
III.—A SOCIOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVE ... ..	288-300	95-99
IV.—POLITICAL DIMENSION ... ..	301-310	99-100
V.—SECURITY AND DEVELOPMENT ... ..	311-321	101-103
VI.—IMAGE OF THE FUTURE ... ..	322-331	103-106

**Part Two: THE SOCIO-ECONOMIC FRAMEWORK**

CHAPTER VI.—MACRO-ECONOMIC FRAMEWORK, 1976-80

I.—INTRODUCTION ... ..	332	109
II.—MACRO-ECONOMIC PROSPECTS FOR GROWTH ... ..	333-337	109-110
III.—THE GROWTH OF OUTPUT AND INCOMES ... ..	338-340	110-111
IV.—PRODUCTION BY MAJOR SECTORS ... ..	341-353	111-115
V.—THE SOURCES OF GROWTH ... ..	354-361	115-119
VI.—UTILIZATION OF RESOURCES ... ..	362-368	119-121
VII.—BALANCE OF PAYMENTS PROSPECTS ... ..	369-373	122-123
VIII.—CONCLUSION ... ..	374-375	123

CHAPTER VII.—PRICES: TRENDS, PROBLEMS AND POLICIES

I.—INTRODUCTION ... ..	376-378	124
II.—DETERMINANTS OF THE PRICE LEVEL ... ..	379	124-125
III.—EXPERIENCE IN THE SIXTIES ... ..	380-383	125
IV.—PRICE TRENDS, 1970-75 ... ..	384-396	125-132
V.—PROSPECTS, 1976-80 ... ..	397-406	132-135
VI.—POLICIES ... ..	407-412	136-137



CHAPTER VIII.—POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT AND  
MANPOWER DEVELOPMENT

	<i>Paras.</i>	<i>Pages</i>
I.—INTRODUCTION ... ..	413-415	138
II.—GROWTH IN POPULATION, LABOUR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT, 1971-75 ... ..	416-434	138-143
III.—POPULATION, LABOUR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT FRAMEWORK, 1975-80 ... ..	435-450	144-148
IV.—POPULATION DISTRIBUTION AND URBANIZATION ...	451-456	149-150
V.—MANPOWER OBJECTIVES, 1976-80 ... ..	457-463	150-152
VI.—MANPOWER DEMAND AND SUPPLY, 1976-80 ... ..	464-469	154-155
VII.—EMPLOYMENT STRATEGY—POLICIES AND PROGRAMMES	470-482	156-158

CHAPTER IX—POVERTY ERADICATION AND RACIAL  
ECONOMIC BALANCE

I.—INTRODUCTION ... ..	483-485	159
II.—STATISTICAL BASE OF POVERTY ESTIMATES ... ..	486-488	159-160
III.—INCIDENCE OF POVERTY, 1970 ... ..	489-493	160-162
IV.—POVERTY GROUPS ... ..	494-518	162-169
V.—PROGRESS, 1971-75 AND TARGETS, 1976-80 ... ..	519-557	169-178
VI.—RACIAL ECONOMIC DISPARITIES, 1970 ... ..	558-571	178-186
VII.—PROGRESS IN RESTRUCTURING, 1971-75 AND PROS- PECTS, 1976-80 ... ..	572-610	186-197
VIII.—CONCLUSION ... ..	611-613	197-198

CHAPTER X—REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT

I.—OBJECTIVES AND STRATEGY ... ..	614-616	199
II.—DIMENSIONS OF THE PROBLEM ... ..	617-621	200-203
III.—PROGRESS, 1971-75 ... ..	622-624	203-204
IV.—REGIONAL CHANGE, 1976-90 ... ..	625-630	205-208
V.—POLICIES FOR REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT ... ..	631-647	209-214
VI.—REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT, 1976-80 ... ..	648-659	214-217
VII.—CONCLUSION ... ..	660	217

CHAPTER XI—DEVELOPMENT AND THE ENVIRON-  
MENT

I.—ENVIRONMENTAL CONSIDERATIONS IN DEVELOPMENT	661-663	218
II.—NATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY ... ..	664	219
III.—CURRENT ENVIRONMENTAL PROBLEMS ... ..	665-675	219-221
IV.—ENVIRONMENTAL OBJECTIVES ... ..	676-691	221-226



	<i>Paras.</i>	<i>Pages</i>
V.—ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT ... ..	692 ...	226
VI.—ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION ... ..	693 ...	227
VII.—CONCLUSION ... ..	694 ...	227

**Part Three: CONTRIBUTIONS OF THE PUBLIC  
AND PRIVATE SECTORS TO  
DEVELOPMENT**

**CHAPTER XII.—THE PUBLIC SECTOR PROGRAMME  
AND ITS FINANCING**

I.—INTRODUCTION ... ..	695-696 ...	231
II.—DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE, 1971-75 ... ..	697-702 ...	231-233
III.—THE SIZE AND STRATEGY OF THE PUBLIC SECTOR DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE PROGRAMME, 1976-80 ...	703-724 ...	233-239
IV.—HIGHLIGHTS OF SECTORAL ALLOCATIONS ... ..	725-729 ...	239-242
V.—THE FINANCING OF PUBLIC DEVELOPMENT EXPENDI- TURE ... ..	730-744 ...	242-246

**CHAPTER XIII.—EXTERNAL ASSISTANCE AND RE-  
GIONAL CO-OPERATION**

I.—INTRODUCTION ... ..	745-746 ...	247
II.—NEED FOR EXTERNAL ASSISTANCE ... ..	747-749 ...	247-248
III.—TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE ... ..	750-770 ...	248-253
IV.—CAPITAL ASSISTANCE ... ..	771-783 ...	254-256
V.—REGIONAL ECONOMIC CO-OPERATION ... ..	784-801 ...	256-260
VI.—MALAYSIA AS A DONOR COUNTRY ... ..	802-805 ...	260-261
VII.—CONCLUSION ... ..	806-808 ...	261

**CHAPTER XIV.—ADMINISTRATIVE MACHINERY FOR  
PLANNING AND IMPLEMENTATION**

I.—INTRODUCTION ... ..	809-811 ...	262-263
II.—THE PLANNING PROCESS ... ..	812-814 ...	263
III.—STRENGTHENING OF PLANNING AT STATE LEVEL ...	815-817 ...	263-264
IV.—THE PREPARATION OF THE THIRD MALAYSIA PLAN ...	818-819 ...	264
V.—CO-ORDINATION AND IMPLEMENTATION ... ..	820-825 ...	264-266
VI.—FINANCIAL ACCOUNTABILITY AND MANAGEMENT AUDITING ... ..	826-827 ...	266
VII.—RESEARCH FOR DEVELOPMENT PLANNING ... ..	828-831 ...	266-267
VIII.—MANPOWER DEVELOPMENT ... ..	832-838 ...	267-269
IX.—CONCLUSION ... ..	839-840 ...	269



CHAPTER XV.—THE ROLE OF THE PRIVATE SECTOR

	<i>Paras.</i>	<i>Pages</i>
I.—INTRODUCTION ... ..	841	270
II.—MAJOR DEVELOPMENTS IN THE PRIVATE SECTOR, 1971-75 ... ..	842-852	270-273
III.—PROSPECTS FOR PRIVATE INVESTMENT, 1976-80 ...	853-861	273-275
IV.—THE FINANCING OF PRIVATE INVESTMENT ... ..	862-864	275-277
V.—POLICIES FOR PRIVATE SECTOR DEVELOPMENT ...	865-885	277-282

**Part Four: SECTORAL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMMES**

CHAPTER XVI.—AGRICULTURE, ANIMAL HUSBANDRY, FISHERIES AND FORESTRY

I.—INTRODUCTION ... ..	886-887	285
II.—PROGRESS, 1971-75 ... ..	888-947	285-296
III.—OBJECTIVES AND TARGETS OF AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT, 1976-80 ... ..	948-962	296-299
IV.—PROGRAMMES, 1976-80 ... ..	963-1003	300-309
V.—ALLOCATION FOR AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT ...	1004	309

CHAPTER XVII.—MANUFACTURING

I.—INTRODUCTION ... ..	1005	310
II.—PROGRESS, 1971-75 ... ..	1006-1044	310-317
III.—POLICIES AND PROSPECTS, 1976-80 ... ..	1045-1056	317-319
IV.—PROGRAMMES, 1976-80 ... ..	1057-1074	319-322
V.—ALLOCATION FOR INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL DEVELOPMENT ... ..	1075	323

CHAPTER XVIII.—MINING

I.—INTRODUCTION ... ..	1076	324
II.—PROGRESS, 1971-75 ... ..	1077-1092	324-327
III.—PROSPECTS, 1976-80 ... ..	1093-1098	328-329

CHAPTER XIX.—HOUSING

I.—INTRODUCTION ... ..	1099-1100	330
II.—THE HOUSING SITUATION ... ..	1101-1103	330-332
III.—PROGRESS, 1971-75 ... ..	1104-1107	332-333
IV.—PROGRAMMES, 1976-80 ... ..	1108-1114	333-335
V.—ISSUES AND PROBLEMS ... ..	1115-1117	335-337
VI.—HOUSING STRATEGY ... ..	1118-1130	337-340
VII.—ALLOCATION FOR HOUSING DEVELOPMENT ... ..	1131-1133	340-341



CHAPTER XX.—TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

	<i>Paras.</i>	<i>Pages</i>
I.—INTRODUCTION ... ..	1134-1138	342
II.—PROGRESS, 1971-75 ... ..	1139-1185	343-352
III.—PROGRAMMES, 1976-80 ... ..	1186-1261	352-368
IV.—FINANCING OF TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS PROGRAMMES ... ..	1262-1263	368-369

CHAPTER XXI.—UTILITIES

I.—INTRODUCTION ... ..	1264	370
II.—POWER ... ..	1265-1283	370-376
III.—WATER SUPPLY ... ..	1284-1300	376-380
IV.—SEWERAGE ... ..	1301-1306	380-381
V.—FINANCING OF WATER SUPPLY AND SEWERAGE PROGRAMMES ... ..	1307-1308	382-383

CHAPTER XXII.—EDUCATION AND TRAINING

I.—INTRODUCTION ... ..	1309-1310	384
II.—PROGRESS, 1971-75 ... ..	1311-1326	384-389
III.—TRAINING PROGRAMMES ... ..	1327-1332	389-390
IV.—PROGRAMMES, 1976-80 ... ..	1333-1354	391-395
V.—TRAINING PROGRAMMES ... ..	1355-1360	395-397
VI.—EDUCATION AND TRAINING POLICIES ... ..	1361-1371	397-399
VII.—RACIAL BALANCE AND EDUCATION ... ..	1372-1376	399-404
VIII.—EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH, PLANNING AND CO-ORDINATION ... ..	1377-1381	404-405
IX.—MALAYSIAN STUDENTS OVERSEAS ... ..	1382-1383	406

CHAPTER XXIII.—HEALTH AND FAMILY PLANNING

I.—INTRODUCTION ... ..	1384-1385	407
II.—PROGRESS, 1971-75 ... ..	1386-1406	407-412
III.—PROGRAMMES, 1976-80 ... ..	1407-1434	412-419

CHAPTER XXIV.—COMMUNITY SERVICES AND GENERAL ADMINISTRATION

I.—INTRODUCTION ... ..	1435	420
II.—COMMUNITY SERVICES ... ..	1436-1467	420-425
III.—GENERAL ADMINISTRATION ... ..	1468-1485	425-429
IV.—TOURISM ... ..	1486-1492	429-430