

Jadual 10: Insiden kemiskinan tegar mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah, strata dan negeri, Malaysia, 1984–2022

Table 10: Incidence of hardcore poverty by ethnic group of head of household, strata and state, Malaysia, 1984 – 2022

	1984	1987	1989 <sup>[2]</sup>	1992	1995	1997	1999 <sup>[3]</sup>	2002	2004	2007	2009	2012	2014	2016	2019 <sup>[4]</sup>	2022
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
<b>KUMPULAN ETNIK/ ETHNIC GROUP</b>																
<b>Bumiputera</b>	9.9	7.4	5.8	4.4	3.2	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.3
<b>Cina/ Chinese</b>	2.2	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
<b>India/ Indians</b>	1.9	1.8	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1
<b>Lain-lain/ Others</b>	7.1	5.2	3.4	3.2	2.8	0.9	2.9	1.8	1.2	2.2	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3
<b>STRATA</b>																
<b>Bandar/ Urban</b>	2.4	1.9	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
<b>Luar bandar/ Rural</b>	9.3	6.7	5.2	5.1	3.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.9	1.4	1.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.7
<b>NEGERI/ STATE</b>																
Johor	3.1	2.6	1.5	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Kedah	13.5	9.8	8.4	5.4	3.7	3.9	3.1	3.0	1.3	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3
Kelantan	15.5	7.6	7.2	8.7	7.4	5.7	4.3	3.6	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.8
Melaka	5.5	3.8	3.8	1.8	1.6	0.6	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
Negeri Sembilan	3.7	5.5	2.2	1.8	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1
Pahang	5.4	2.4	2.1	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Pulau Pinang	4.1	4.0	2.1	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Perak	6.7	5.8	4.9	1.9	1.9	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.2
Perlis	11.7	7.4	3.2	4.1	2.7	2.6	2.8	1.8	1.7	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
Selangor	2.5	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Terengganu	11.6	15.1	10.4	9.2	7.5	5.0	4.9	2.8	4.4	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2
Sabah	9.7	8.7	9.3	6.8	4.9	2.0	3.4	3.1	6.9	3.8	4.8	1.6	0.6	0.2	1.5	1.2
Sarawak	10.0	4.4	3.3	3.0	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
W.P. Labuan <sup>[5]</sup>	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
W.P. Putrajaya <sup>[6]</sup>	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Nota/Notes :**

[1] Analisis kemiskinan tegar tersedia mulai tahun 1984 / Hardcore poverty analysis available starting 1984

[2] Mulai tahun 1989, data adalah berdasarkan kepada warganegara Malaysia/ Starting 1989, data is based on Malaysian citizens

[3] Pengiraan kemiskinan data tahun 1999-2016 berdasarkan Metodologi PGK 2005/ Calculation of poverty data from 1999-2016 based on PLI 2005 Methodology.

[4] Pengiraan kemiskinan data tahun 2019-2022 berdasarkan Metodologi PGK 2019/ Calculation of poverty data from 2019-2022 based on PLI 2019 Methodology.

[5] Labuan diwartakan sebagai Wilayah Persekutuan pada 16 April 1984. Data bagi W.P. Labuan adalah sebahagian daripada Sabah/

Labuan is gazetted as a Federal Territory on 16 April 1984. Data for W.P. Labuan is part of Sabah.

[6] Putrajaya diwartakan sebagai Wilayah Persekutuan pada 1 Februari 2001. Data bagi W.P. Putrajaya adalah sebahagian daripada Selangor/

Putrajaya is gazetted as a Federal Territory on 1 Februari 2001. Data for W.P. Putrajaya is part of Selangor.

n.a Tidak berkenaan/ Tidak diperoleh/ Not applicable/ Not available

**Sumber/Source :**

1) Penyiasatan Selepas Banci, 1970/ Post Enumeration Survey, 1970

2) Banci Pertanian 1977, Malaysia (rujukan 1976)/ Agriculture Census 1977, Malaysia (reference 1976)

3) Survei Pendapatan Isi Rumah/ Household Income Surveys

4) Kompilasi statistik (Rancangan Malaysia, Kajian Separuh Penggal dan lain-lain)/ Statistical compilations (Malaysia Plan, Mid-Term Review and others)