

Jadual 11: Pekali Gini mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah, strata dan negeri, Malaysia,1970–2022

Table 11: Gini coefficient by ethnic group of head of household, strata and state, Malaysia, 1970 - 2022

	1970 ^[1]	1974 ^[1]	1976	1979	1984	1987	1989 ^[2]	1992	1995	1997	1999	2002	2004	2007	2009	2012	2014	2016	2019	2022
MALAYSIA	0.513	0.530	0.557	0.505	0.483	0.456	0.442	0.451	0.456	0.459	0.443	0.461	0.462	0.441	0.441	0.431	0.401	0.399	0.407	0.404
KUMPULAN ETNIK/ ETHNIC GROUP																				
Bumiputera	0.466	0.476	0.506	0.468	0.464	0.447	0.429	0.444	0.441	0.448	0.433	0.435	0.452	0.430	0.440	0.421	0.389	0.385	0.389	0.387
Cina/ Chinese	0.466	0.520	0.541	0.474	0.452	0.428	0.419	0.420	0.428	0.416	0.434	0.455	0.446	0.432	0.425	0.422	0.405	0.411	0.417	0.412
India/ Indians	0.472	0.451	0.509	0.460	0.419	0.402	0.390	0.399	0.404	0.409	0.413	0.399	0.425	0.414	0.424	0.443	0.396	0.382	0.411	0.406
Lain-lain/ Others	0.667	0.665	0.630	0.598	0.570	0.663	0.404	0.414	0.414	0.555	0.393	0.449	0.462	0.546	0.495	0.435	0.433	0.391	0.402	0.397
STRATA																				
Bandar/ Urban	n.a	0.541	0.531	0.491	0.468	0.449	0.437	0.428	0.431	0.427	0.432	0.439	0.444	0.427	0.423	0.417	0.391	0.389	0.398	0.393
Luar bandar/ Rural	n.a	0.473	0.540	0.471	0.450	0.427	0.415	0.402	0.414	0.424	0.421	0.405	0.397	0.388	0.407	0.382	0.355	0.364	0.367	0.351
NEGERI/ STATE																				
Johor	n.a	0.439	0.469	0.442	0.404	0.386	0.381	0.423	0.399	0.397	0.386	0.408	0.395	0.368	0.393	0.383	0.324	0.354	0.366	0.366
Kedah	n.a	0.523	0.497	0.468	0.476	0.434	0.428	0.433	0.406	0.429	0.409	0.426	0.387	0.392	0.408	0.391	0.365	0.393	0.354	0.359
Kelantan	n.a	0.612	0.505	0.438	0.464	0.414	0.407	0.451	0.442	0.442	0.424	0.444	0.416	0.405	0.428	0.410	0.393	0.389	0.378	0.385
Melaka	n.a	0.506	0.558	0.472	0.438	0.403	0.396	0.397	0.399	0.371	0.399	0.386	0.352	0.380	0.411	0.355	0.316	0.337	0.383	0.370
Negeri Sembilan	n.a	0.465	0.490	0.432	0.422	0.431	0.366	0.406	0.384	0.408	0.392	0.401	0.380	0.385	0.372	0.382	0.361	0.380	0.391	0.369
Pahang	n.a	0.445	0.384	0.478	0.416	0.372	0.350	0.369	0.373	0.359	0.332	0.404	0.389	0.380	0.382	0.354	0.360	0.324	0.330	0.308
Pulau Pinang	n.a	0.597	0.608	0.492	0.452	0.422	0.406	0.412	0.405	0.398	0.399	0.435	0.398	0.411	0.419	0.370	0.364	0.356	0.359	0.371
Perak	n.a	0.452	0.525	0.447	0.428	0.410	0.421	0.399	0.397	0.381	0.387	0.417	0.393	0.399	0.400	0.417	0.366	0.362	0.377	0.368
Perlis	n.a	0.425	0.498	0.440	0.459	0.408	0.377	0.415	0.379	0.412	0.394	0.437	0.423	0.454	0.434	0.455	0.346	0.327	0.334	0.336
Selangor	n.a	0.507	0.516	0.505	0.481	0.462	0.444	0.446	0.424	0.409	0.394	0.423	0.443	0.418	0.424	0.396	0.379	0.372	0.393	0.361
Terengganu	n.a	0.502	0.482	0.458	0.461	0.478	0.459	0.448	0.464	0.466	0.440	0.424	0.443	0.399	0.418	0.426	0.360	0.328	0.335	0.326
Sabah	n.a	n.a	n.a	0.490	0.491	0.467	0.459	0.468	0.448	0.454	0.448	0.465	0.477	0.451	0.454	0.427	0.387	0.402	0.397	0.395
Sarawak	n.a	n.a	n.a	0.501	0.498	0.465	0.441	0.467	0.440	0.447	0.407	0.445	0.440	0.442	0.448	0.440	0.391	0.386	0.387	0.382
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ^[3]	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	0.486	0.465	0.428	0.443	0.423	0.417	0.414	0.448	0.467	0.446	0.374	0.442	0.407	0.378	0.350	0.380
W.P. Labuan ^[4]	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	0.388	0.387	0.383	0.385	0.398	0.333	0.300
W.P. Putrajaya ^[5]	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	0.362	0.342	0.305	0.374	0.369	0.361	0.368

Nota/Notes :

[1] Merujuk kepada Semenanjung Malaysia sahaja/ Refers to Peninsular Malaysia only

[2] Mulai tahun 1989, data adalah berdasarkan kepada warganegara Malaysia/ Starting 1989, data is based on Malaysian citizens

[3] Kuala Lumpur diwartakan sebagai Wilayah Persekutuan pada 1 Februari 1974. Data bagi W.P. Kuala Lumpur pada tahun 1979 adalah sebahagian daripada Selangor/ Kuala Lumpur is gazetted as a Federal Territory on 1 February 1974. Data for W.P. Kuala Lumpur is part of Selangor.

[4] Labuan diwartakan sebagai Wilayah Persekutuan pada 16 April 1984. Data bagi W.P. Labuan adalah sebahagian daripada Sabah/ Labuan is gazetted as a Federal Territory on 16 April 1984. Data for W.P. Labuan is part of Sabah.

[5] Putrajaya diwartakan sebagai Wilayah Persekutuan pada 1 Februari 2001. Data bagi W.P Putrajaya adalah sebahagian daripada Selangor/ Putrajaya is gazetted as a Federal Territory on 1 Februari 2001. Data for W.P. Putrajaya is part of Selangor.

n.a Tidak berkenaan/ Tidak diperolehi/ Not applicable/ Not available

Sumber/Source :

1) Penyiasatan Selepas Banci, 1970/ Post Enumeration Survey, 1970

2) Banci Pertanian 1977, Malaysia (rujukan 1976)/ Agriculture Census 1977, Malaysia (reference 1976)

3) Survei Pendapatan Isi Rumah/ Household Income Surveys

4) Kompilasi statistik (Rancangan Malaysia, Kajian Separuh Penggal dan lain-lain)/ Statistical compilations (Malaysia Plan, Mid-Term Review and others)

(Indeks)