

JADUAL 13.3.1 : PERDAGANGAN DUNIA, 1980-2025 (% Pertumbuhan)

Table 13.3.1 : World Trade, 1980-2025 (% Growth)

| Tahun               | Jumlah Perdagangan Dunia<br>(Barangan dan Perkhidmatan) | Eksport Barangan dan Perkhidmatan |                       |  | Import Barangan dan Perkhidmatan |                       |  |
|---------------------|---|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|--|----------------------------------|-----------------------|--|
|                     |   | Dunia                             | Negara<br>Maju        | Pasaran Baru Muncul<br>dan Negara Membangun  | Dunia                            | Negara<br>Maju        | Pasaran Baru Muncul<br>dan Negara Membangun  |
| Year                | Total World Trade Volume<br>(Goods and Services)        | Exports of Goods and Services     |                       |  | Imports of Goods and Services    |                       |  |
|                     |   | World                             | Advanced<br>Economies | Emerging Markets<br>and Developing Countries | World                            | Advanced<br>Economies | Emerging Markets<br>and Developing Countries |
| 1980                | 3.1   | 4.7                               | 6.1                   | -0.5   | 1.5                              | -0.9                  | n/a  |
| 1981                | 3.5   | 4.6                               | 4.9                   | 3.3  | 2.3                              | 0.0                   | n/a  |
| 1982                | -1.6  | -1.5                              | -1.0                  | -3.4   | -1.6                             | -0.4                  | n/a  |
| 1983                | 1.5   | 1.4                               | 2.4                   | -2.7   | 1.6                              | 3.1                   | n/a  |
| 1984                | 8.6   | 8.4                               | 9.8                   | 2.7  | 8.8                              | 11.3                  | -1.3   |
| 1985                | 2.6   | 3.0                               | 4.3                   | -2.7   | 2.3                              | 4.1                   | -5.3   |
| 1986                | 4.6   | 3.7                               | 3.8                   | 3.3  | 5.5                              | 7.6                   | -5.0   |
| 1987                | 6.6   | 6.0                               | 6.0                   | 5.7  | 7.3                              | 8.0                   | 3.4  |
| 1988                | 8.9   | 9.0                               | 8.8                   | 10.3   | 8.9                              | 9.4                   | 5.7  |
| 1989                | 8.1   | 7.7                               | 7.9                   | 6.7  | 8.5                              | 8.6                   | 8.2  |
| 1990                | 6.9   | 7.1                               | 7.0                   | 7.8  | 6.7                              | 6.0                   | 11.1   |
| 1991                | 5.4   | 6.2                               | 6.0                   | 7.1  | 4.6                              | 3.5                   | 10.7   |
| 1992                | 5.4   | 5.5                               | 5.3                   | 7.1  | 5.3                              | 4.7                   | 8.0  |
| 1993                | 2.7   | 3.3                               | 2.7                   | 6.9  | 2.0                              | 0.8                   | 7.6  |
| 1994                | 9.4   | 8.7                               | 8.8                   | 8.4  | 10.2                             | 11.2                  | 6.2  |
| 1995                | 9.5   | 9.6                               | 9.2                   | 11.4   | 9.4                              | 9.3                   | 10.1   |
| 1996                | 6.6   | 6.1                               | 6.3                   | 5.1  | 7.1                              | 6.9                   | 7.7  |
| 1997                | 10.3  | 10.5                              | 10.9                  | 8.8  | 10.1                             | 9.3                   | 13.0   |
| 1998                | 4.8   | 4.5                               | 4.2                   | 5.7  | 5.2                              | 6.0                   | 2.5  |
| 1999                | 5.1   | 4.6                               | 5.6                   | 0.5  | 5.7                              | 7.9                   | -2.2   |
| 2000                | 12.5  | 12.5                              | 12.0                  | 14.1   | 12.6                             | 12.1                  | 14.2   |
| 2001                | 0.6   | 0.5                               | -0.2                  | 3.2  | 0.6                              | 0.0                   | 3.1  |
| 2002                | 3.9   | 3.9                               | 2.6                   | 8.1  | 3.9                              | 2.9                   | 7.1  |
| 2003                | 5.7   | 5.4                               | 3.2                   | 12.5   | 6.0                              | 4.3                   | 11.9   |
| 2004                | 10.8  | 11.0                              | 9.6                   | 15.1   | 10.7                             | 9.1                   | 16.2   |
| 2005                | 7.9   | 7.7                               | 6.3                   | 11.6   | 8.1                              | 6.8                   | 12.1   |
| 2006                | 9.4   | 9.6                               | 8.9                   | 11.4   | 9.2                              | 7.9                   | 13.0   |
| 2007                | 8.0   | 7.7                               | 6.8                   | 9.9  | 8.2                              | 5.4                   | 15.9   |
| 2008                | 2.9   | 2.8                               | 2.0                   | 4.6  | 3.0                              | 0.4                   | 9.6  |
| 2009                | -10.3   | -9.8                              | -11.0                 | -7.6   | -10.7                            | -11.3                 | -9.2   |
| 2010                | 12.7  | 12.8                              | 12.1                  | 14.4   | 12.6                             | 11.6                  | 14.7   |
| 2011                | 6.9   | 6.6                               | 6.2                   | 7.4  | 7.1                              | 5.3                   | 10.6   |
| 2012                | 3.3   | 3.5                               | 3.0                   | 4.4  | 3.0                              | 1.7                   | 5.6  |
| 2013                | 3.5   | 3.5                               | 3.0                   | 4.4  | 3.5                              | 2.5                   | 5.4  |
| 2014                | 3.8   | 3.5                               | 3.8                   | 3.0  | 4.1                              | 3.9                   | 4.3  |
| 2015                | 2.9   | 3.1                               | 3.8                   | 2.0  | 2.7                              | 4.8                   | -0.9   |
| 2016                | 2.2   | 2.3                               | 2.0                   | 2.8  | 2.1                              | 2.5                   | 1.4  |
| 2017                | 5.5   | 5.4                               | 5.0                   | 6.3  | 5.7                              | 4.9                   | 7.1  |
| 2018                | 4.0   | 3.7                               | 3.4                   | 4.2  | 4.3                              | 3.8                   | 5.1  |
| 2019                | 1.2   | 1.2                               | 1.4                   | 0.9  | 1.1                              | 2.0                   | -0.5   |
| 2020                | -8.5  | -8.2                              | -8.9                  | -6.9   | -8.8                             | -8.4                  | -9.5   |
| 2021                | 10.8  | 10.9                              | 9.7                   | 13.1   | 10.8                             | 10.1                  | 12.0   |
| 2022                | 5.7   | 5.2                               | 5.7                   | 4.6  | 6.1                              | 7.2                   | 4.2  |
| 2023                | 0.8   | 0.8                               | 1.0                   | 0.6  | 0.7                              | -0.7                  | 3.0  |
| 2024 <sup>(e)</sup> | 3.1   | 3.2                               | 2.5                   | 4.6  | 3.0                              | 2.1                   | 4.6  |
| 2025 <sup>(f)</sup> | 3.4   | 3.4                               | 2.7                   | 4.6  | 3.4                              | 2.4                   | 4.9  |

Nota/Note : (e) anggaran/estimate (f) unjuran/forecast

Sumber/Source : International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook Database, April 2019