

JADUAL 13.1.1 : KELUARAN DALAM NEGERI KASAR (KDNK), PADA HARGA MALAR BAGI NEGARA-NEGARA TERPILIH, 1980-2025 (% Pertumbuhan)

Table 13.1.1 : Gross Domestic Product (GDP), at constant prices by Selected Countries, 1980-2025 (% Growth)

Tahun	Dunia	Negara Maju	Kawasan euro	Pasaran Baru Muncul dan Negara Membangun	Australia	China	Jerman	Hong Kong	India	Indonesia	Jepun	Korea Selatan	Filipina	Singapura	Taiwan	Thailand	United Kingdom	Amerika Syarikat	Vietnam
Year	World	Advanced Economies	Euro area	Emerging Markets and Developing Countries	Australia	China	Germany	Hong Kong	India	Indonesia	Japan	South Korea	Philippines	Singapore	Taiwan	Thailand	United Kingdom	United States	Vietnam
1980	2.2	1.3	n/a	3.9	2.9	7.9	1.3	10.3	6.7	9.9	3.2	-1.6	5.1	10.1	8.0	4.6	-2.1	-0.3	-3.5
1981	2.0	1.8	n/a	2.3	4.1	5.1	0.1	9.2	6.0	7.6	4.3	7.2	3.4	10.8	7.1	5.9	-0.7	2.5	5.8
1982	0.7	0.2	n/a	1.7	0.1	9.0	-0.8	2.9	3.5	2.2	3.3	8.3	3.6	7.1	4.8	5.4	2.0	-1.8	8.2
1983	2.7	3.2	n/a	1.9	-0.5	10.8	1.6	6.0	7.3	4.2	3.6	13.4	1.9	8.6	9.0	5.6	4.2	4.6	7.1
1984	4.6	4.8	n/a	4.3	6.3	15.2	2.8	10.0	3.8	7.6	4.4	10.6	-7.3	8.8	10.0	5.8	2.2	7.2	8.4
1985	3.7	3.7	n/a	3.6	5.5	13.5	2.2	0.7	5.3	3.9	5.2	7.8	-7.3	-0.6	4.8	4.6	4.1	4.2	5.6
1986	3.4	3.3	n/a	3.6	2.4	8.9	2.4	11.1	4.8	7.2	3.3	11.3	3.4	1.3	11.5	5.5	3.1	3.5	3.4
1987	3.9	3.8	n/a	4.2	4.9	11.7	1.5	13.4	4.0	6.6	4.6	12.7	4.3	10.8	12.8	9.5	5.4	3.5	2.5
1988	4.5	4.7	n/a	4.1	4.3	11.2	3.7	8.5	9.6	7.0	6.7	12.0	6.8	11.3	8.0	13.3	5.4	4.2	5.1
1989	3.7	4.0	n/a	3.3	4.6	4.2	3.9	2.3	5.9	9.1	4.9	7.1	6.2	10.2	8.7	12.2	2.4	3.7	7.8
1990	3.2	3.1	n/a	3.6	1.5	3.9	5.7	3.8	5.5	9.0	4.8	9.9	3.0	9.8	5.5	11.6	0.6	1.9	5.0
1991	2.4	1.6	n/a	3.9	-1.0	9.0	5.0	5.7	1.1	8.9	3.5	10.8	-0.4	6.7	8.4	8.4	-1.4	-0.1	5.8
1992	2.2	2.2	1.4	2.1	2.6	14.3	2.0	6.2	5.5	6.5	0.9	6.2	0.4	6.6	8.3	9.2	0.2	3.5	8.7
1993	1.9	1.3	-0.8	2.9	3.9	13.9	-1.0	6.2	4.8	8.0	-0.5	6.9	2.2	11.5	6.8	8.7	2.3	2.8	8.1
1994	3.2	3.4	2.5	2.8	4.9	13.0	2.6	6.0	6.7	7.5	1.1	9.3	4.4	11.1	7.5	8.0	3.4	4.0	8.8
1995	3.3	2.9	2.9	3.8	2.9	11.0	1.5	2.4	7.6	8.2	2.6	9.6	4.6	7.2	6.5	8.1	2.4	2.7	9.5
1996	3.9	3.0	1.7	5.0	4.0	9.9	1.0	4.3	7.6	7.8	3.1	7.9	5.9	7.5	6.2	5.7	2.6	3.8	9.3
1997	4.0	3.5	2.7	4.7	4.7	9.2	1.9	5.1	4.1	4.7	1.0	6.2	5.2	8.3	6.1	-2.8	4.9	4.4	8.2
1998	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.4	4.7	7.9	2.1	-5.9	6.2	-13.1	-1.3	-5.1	-0.5	-2.2	4.2	-7.6	3.4	4.5	5.8
1999	3.6	3.6	3.0	3.5	4.4	7.7	2.1	2.5	8.8	0.8	-0.3	11.5	3.3	5.7	6.7	4.6	3.1	4.8	4.8
2000	4.8	4.2	3.8	5.6	3.1	8.5	2.9	7.7	3.8	5.0	2.8	9.2	4.4	9.0	6.3	4.5	4.3	4.1	6.8
2001	2.5	1.6	2.1	3.7	2.6	8.3	1.6	0.6	4.8	3.6	0.4	4.7	3.0	-1.1	-1.4	3.4	2.6	1.0	6.9
2002	2.8	1.6	0.9	4.3	4.2	9.1	-0.2	1.7	3.8	4.5	0.0	7.7	3.7	3.9	5.5	6.1	1.8	1.7	7.1
2003	3.8	2.0	0.7	6.1	3.0	10.0	-0.5	3.1	7.9	4.8	1.5	3.1	5.1	4.5	4.2	7.2	3.2	2.8	7.3
2004	5.3	3.3	2.3	7.7	4.1	10.1	1.2	8.7	7.9	5.0	2.2	5.2	6.6	9.9	7.0	6.3	2.5	3.8	7.8
2005	4.7	2.8	1.8	6.9	3.0	11.4	0.9	7.4	7.9	5.7	1.8	4.4	4.9	7.4	5.4	4.2	2.7	3.5	7.5
2006	5.3	3.1	3.3	7.8	2.6	12.7	3.9	7.0	8.1	5.5	1.4	5.2	5.3	9.0	5.8	5.0	2.4	2.8	7.0
2007	5.3	2.8	3.0	8.1	4.3	14.2	2.9	6.5	7.7	6.3	1.5	5.8	6.5	9.0	6.9	5.4	2.6	2.0	7.1
2008	2.9	0.3	0.4	5.6	2.6	9.6	0.9	2.1	3.1	7.4	-1.2	3.0	4.3	1.9	0.8	1.7	-0.2	0.1	5.7
2009	-0.4	-3.4	-4.5	2.5	2.0	9.4	-5.5	-2.5	7.9	4.7	-5.7	0.8	1.4	0.1	-1.6	-0.7	-4.6	-2.6	5.4
2010	5.2	3.1	2.1	7.2	2.4	10.6	4.1	6.8	8.5	6.4	4.1	7.0	7.3	14.5	10.2	7.5	2.2	2.7	6.4
2011	4.0	1.8	1.7	6.1	2.8	9.6	3.8	4.8	5.2	6.2	0.0	3.7	3.9	6.2	3.7	0.8	1.1	1.6	6.4
2012	3.3	1.2	-0.9	5.2	3.8	7.8	0.5	1.7	5.5	6.0	1.4	2.5	6.9	4.4	2.2	7.2	1.5	2.3	5.5
2013	3.4	1.5	-0.2	4.9	2.2	7.8	0.4	3.1	6.4	5.6	2.0	3.3	6.8	4.8	2.5	2.7	1.8	2.1	5.6
2014	3.5	2.1	1.4	4.7	2.6	7.4	2.2	2.8	7.4	5.0	0.3	3.2	6.3	3.9	4.7	1.0	3.2	2.5	6.4
2015	3.4	2.4	2.1	4.3	2.4	7.0	1.7	2.4	8.0	4.9	1.6	2.9	6.3	3.0	1.5	3.1	2.2	2.9	7.0
2016	3.3	1.8	1.8	4.4	2.7	6.8	2.3	2.2	8.3	5.0	0.8	3.2	7.1	3.6	2.2	3.4	1.9	1.8	6.7
2017	3.8	2.6	2.6	4.8	2.4	6.9	2.7	3.8	6.8	5.1	1.7	3.4	6.9	4.5	3.3	4.2	2.7	2.5	6.9
2018	3.6	2.3	1.8	4.7	2.8	6.7	1.1	2.8	6.5	5.2	0.6	3.2	6.3	3.5	2.8	4.2	1.4	3.0	7.5
2019	2.9	1.9	1.6	3.7	1.8	6.0	1.0	-1.7	3.9	5.0	-0.4	2.3	6.1	1.3	3.1	2.1	1.6	2.6	7.4
2020	-2.7	-4.0	-6.1	-1.8	-2.1	2.2	-4.1	-6.5	-5.8	-2.1	-4.2	-0.7	-9.5	-3.9	3.4	-6.1	-10.3	-2.2	2.9
2021	6.6	6.0	6.2	7.0	5.5	8.4	3.7	6.5	9.7	3.7	2.7	4.6	5.7	9.7	6.6	1.6	8.6	6.1	2.6
2022	3.6	2.9	3.3	4.0	3.9	3.0	1.4	-3.7	7.0	5.3	1.2	2.7	7.6	3.8	2.6	2.5	4.8	2.5	8.1
2023	3.3	1.7	0.4	4.4	2.1	5.2	-0.3	3.3	8.2	5.0	1.5	1.4	5.5	1.1	1.3	1.9	0.3	2.9	5.0
2024 <sup>e</sup>	3.2	1.7	0.8	4.2	1.2	4.8	-0.2	3.2	6.5	5.0	-0.2	2.2	5.8	2.6	3.7	2.7	0.9	2.8	6.1
2025 <sup>f</sup>	3.3	1.9	1.0	4.2	2.1	4.6	0.3	3.0	6.5	5.1	1.1	2.0	6.1	2.5	2.7	2.9	1.6	2.7	6.1

Nota/Note : (e) anggaran/estimate (f) unjuran/forecast

Sumber/Source : International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook Update, January 2025