

JADUAL 13.2.1 : KADAR INFLASI (PURATA) BAGI NEGARA-NEGARA TERPILIH, 1980-2025 (Peratus %)

Table 13.2.1 : Inflation Rate (Average) by Selected Countries, 1980-2025 (Percentage %)

Tahun	Dunia	Negara Maju	Kawasan euro	Pasaran Baru Muncul dan Negara Membangun	Australia	China	Jerman	Hong Kong	India	Indonesia	Jepun	Korea Selatan	Filipina	Singapura	Taiwan	Thailand	United Kingdom	Amerika Syarikat	Vietnam
Year	World	Advanced Economies	Euro area	Emerging Markets and Developing Countries	Australia	China	Germany	Hong Kong	India	Indonesia	Japan	South Korea	Philippines	Singapore	Taiwan	Thailand	United Kingdom	United States	Vietnam
1980	17.3	13.7	n/a	26.6	10.1	n/a	5.4	4.4	11.3	18.0	7.8	28.7	18.2	8.5	19.0	19.7	16.8	13.5	25.2
1981	15.0	11.1	n/a	23.5	9.5	2.5	6.3	9.5	12.7	12.2	4.9	21.4	13.1	8.2	10.9	12.7	12.2	10.4	69.6
1982	14.3	8.4	n/a	27.1	11.4	2.0	5.3	11.0	7.7	9.5	2.7	7.2	9.0	3.9	3.0	5.3	8.5	6.2	95.4
1983	13.4	6.1	n/a	30.1	10.0	2.0	3.3	9.9	12.6	11.8	1.9	3.4	5.3	1.0	1.4	3.7	5.2	3.2	49.5
1984	14.0	6.5	n/a	32.4	4.0	2.7	2.4	8.5	6.5	10.5	2.3	2.3	46.7	2.6	0.0	0.8	4.4	4.4	64.9
1985	13.7	5.5	n/a	33.3	6.7	9.3	2.1	3.6	6.3	4.7	2.0	2.5	23.2	0.5	-0.2	2.4	5.2	3.5	91.6
1986	11.7	2.9	n/a	31.8	9.1	6.5	-0.1	3.6	8.9	5.8	0.6	2.8	-0.3	-1.4	0.7	1.8	3.6	1.9	453.5
1987	14.5	3.2	n/a	40.8	8.5	7.3	0.2	5.7	9.1	9.3	0.1	3.0	3.0	0.5	0.5	2.5	4.1	3.6	360.4
1988	19.1	3.6	n/a	57.4	7.3	18.8	1.3	7.8	7.2	8.1	0.7	7.1	12.2	1.5	1.3	3.9	4.6	4.1	374.4
1989	22.0	4.7	n/a	65.5	7.6	18.0	2.8	10.2	4.6	6.4	2.3	5.7	11.4	2.3	4.4	5.4	5.2	4.8	95.8
1990	25.4	4.9	n/a	78.9	7.2	3.3	2.7	10.3	11.2	7.8	3.1	8.6	13.2	3.5	4.1	5.8	7.0	5.4	36.0
1991	16.9	4.7	n/a	44.7	3.3	3.6	3.5	11.2	13.5	9.4	3.3	9.3	19.4	3.4	3.6	5.8	7.5	4.2	81.8
1992	39.3	3.6	3.6	122.1	1.0	6.4	5.0	9.6	9.9	7.5	1.7	6.2	8.6	2.2	4.5	4.0	4.2	3.0	37.7
1993	39.8	3.2	3.2	122.8	1.8	14.6	4.5	8.8	7.3	9.7	1.3	4.8	6.8	2.3	2.9	3.4	2.5	3.0	8.4
1994	30.8	2.7	2.7	90.9	1.9	24.3	2.7	8.8	10.3	8.5	0.7	6.3	12.5	3.1	4.1	5.1	2.0	2.6	10.4
1995	16.2	2.6	2.4	40.9	4.6	16.8	1.7	9.0	10.0	9.4	-0.1	4.5	6.9	1.7	3.7	5.8	2.6	2.8	16.9
1996	9.5	2.5	2.0	21.1	2.7	8.3	1.3	6.3	9.4	8.0	0.1	4.9	8.3	1.4	3.1	5.8	2.4	2.9	5.6
1997	6.6	2.1	1.6	13.8	0.2	2.8	1.5	5.8	6.8	6.2	1.7	4.4	5.6	2.0	0.9	5.6	1.8	2.3	3.1
1998	6.3	1.6	1.1	13.8	0.9	-0.8	0.6	2.8	13.1	58.4	0.7	7.5	9.4	-0.3	1.7	8.0	1.6	1.5	8.1
1999	6.2	1.4	1.1	13.8	1.4	-1.4	0.6	-4.0	3.4	20.5	-0.3	0.8	6.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.3	2.2	4.1
2000	5.0	2.3	2.1	9.1	4.5	0.3	1.4	-3.7	3.8	3.7	-0.7	2.3	6.5	1.3	1.2	1.7	0.8	3.4	-1.8
2001	4.6	2.2	2.3	8.3	4.4	0.7	1.9	-1.6	4.4	11.5	-0.7	4.1	5.4	1.0	0.0	1.6	1.2	2.8	-0.4
2002	3.7	1.6	2.3	6.8	3.0	-0.8	1.3	-3.0	5.0	11.9	-0.9	2.8	2.8	-0.4	-0.2	0.7	1.3	1.6	3.8
2003	3.9	1.9	2.1	6.7	2.7	1.2	1.1	-2.6	4.1	6.8	-0.3	3.5	2.2	0.5	-0.3	1.8	1.4	2.3	3.1
2004	3.8	2.0	2.1	6.1	2.3	3.9	1.8	-0.4	4.0	6.1	0.0	3.6	4.8	1.7	1.6	2.8	1.3	2.7	7.8
2005	3.9	2.3	2.2	6.0	2.7	1.8	1.9	0.9	3.7	10.5	-0.3	2.8	6.6	0.5	2.3	4.5	2.1	3.4	8.3
2006	3.9	2.4	2.2	5.8	3.6	1.5	1.8	2.0	6.7	13.1	0.3	2.2	5.4	1.0	0.6	4.7	2.3	3.2	7.7
2007	4.1	2.2	2.1	6.4	2.4	4.8	2.3	2.0	5.9	6.3	0.0	2.5	2.9	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.9	8.4
2008	6.3	3.5	3.3	9.4	4.3	5.8	2.8	4.3	9.2	9.9	1.4	4.7	8.2	6.6	3.5	5.5	3.6	3.8	23.3
2009	2.6	0.2	0.3	5.2	1.8	-0.7	0.2	0.6	10.6	4.8	-1.3	2.8	4.2	0.6	-0.9	-0.9	2.2	-0.3	6.7
2010	3.6	1.6	1.6	5.6	2.9	3.3	1.1	2.3	9.4	5.1	-0.7	2.9	3.7	2.8	1.0	3.3	3.3	1.6	9.1
2011	4.9	2.7	2.7	7.1	3.4	5.4	2.5	5.3	8.1	5.3	-0.3	4.0	4.7	5.2	1.4	3.8	4.5	3.1	18.7
2012	4.0	2.0	2.5	5.8	1.7	2.6	2.2	4.1	10.0	4.0	0.0	2.2	3.2	4.6	1.9	3.0	2.8	2.1	9.1
2013	3.5	1.4	1.4	5.4	2.5	2.6	1.6	4.3	9.4	6.4	0.3	1.3	2.6	2.4	0.8	2.2	2.6	1.5	6.6
2014	3.2	1.4	0.4	4.7	2.5	2.0	0.8	4.4	5.8	6.4	2.8	1.3	3.6	1.0	1.2	1.9	1.5	1.6	4.1
2015	2.7	0.3	0.2	4.7	1.5	1.4	0.7	3.0	4.9	6.4	0.8	0.7	0.7	-0.5	-0.3	-0.9	0.0	0.1	0.6
2016	2.7	0.7	0.2	4.3	1.3	2.0	0.4	2.4	4.5	3.5	-0.1	1.0	1.2	-0.5	1.4	0.2	0.7	1.3	2.7
2017	3.2	1.7	1.5	4.4	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.5	3.6	3.8	0.5	1.9	2.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	2.7	2.1	3.5
2018	3.6	2.0	1.8	4.9	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.4	3.4	3.3	1.0	1.5	5.3	0.4	1.4	1.1	2.5	2.4	3.5
2019	3.5	1.4	1.2	5.1	1.6	2.9	1.4	2.9	4.8	2.8	0.5	0.4	2.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.8	1.8	2.8
2020	3.3	0.7	0.3	5.2	0.9	2.5	0.4	0.3	6.2	2.0	0.0	0.5	2.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.8	0.9	1.2	3.2
2021	4.7	3.1	2.6	5.8	2.8	0.9	3.2	1.6	5.5	1.6	-0.2	2.5	3.9	2.3	2.0	1.2	2.6	4.7	1.8
2022	8.6	7.3	8.4	9.6	6.6	2.0	8.7	1.9	6.7	4.1	2.5	5.1	5.8	6.1	2.9	6.1	9.1	8.0	3.2
2023	6.7	4.6	5.4	8.1	5.6	0.2	6.0	2.1	5.4	3.7	3.3	3.6	6.0	4.8	2.5	1.2	7.3	4.1	3.3
2024 ^e	5.7	2.6	2.4	7.8	3.3	0.4	2.4	1.8	4.4	2.5	2.2	2.5	3.3	2.6	2.1	0.5	2.6	3.0	4.1
2025 ^f	4.2	2.1	2.0	5.6	3.3	1.7	2.0	2.3	4.1	2.5	2.0	2.0	3.0	2.2	1.7	1.2	2.1	1.9	3.5

Nota/Note : (e) anggaran/estimate (f) unjuran/forecast

Sumber/Source : International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook Update, January 2025